

～解答～

チェックテスト1

- ☐ 1 I am a junior high school student.
- ☐ 2 Yumi was in Osaka yesterday.
- ☐ 3 There is a picture on the wall.
- ☐ 4 Ken studies English every day.
- ☐ 5 Does your mother like cats?
- ☐ 6 Where does your aunt live?
- ☐ — She lives in Hiroshima.
- ☐ 8 She did not come to the party.
- ☐ 9 What did you make?
- ☐ — I made a chair.
- ☐ 10 I am writing a letter now.
- ☐ 11 She was watching TV then.
- ☐ 12 What are you doing now?
- ☐ — I am reading a book.
- ☐ 13 Be quiet in the library.
- ☐ 14 Don't open the window.
- ☐ 15 Let's speak in English.
- ☐ 16 Work hard, and your dream will come true.
- ☐ 17 Start at once, or you will be late.
- ☐ 18 I am going to buy a new car.
- ☐ 19 He will be busy tomorrow.
- ☐ 20 Will you help me?

チェックテスト2

- ☐ 1 I am a junior high school student.
- ☐ 2 Yumi was in Osaka yesterday.
- ☐ 3 There is a picture on the wall.
- ☐ 4 Ken studies English every day.
- ☐ 5 Does your mother like cats?
- ☐ 6 Where does your aunt live?
- ☐ — She lives in Hiroshima.
- ☐ 7 She went to Kyoto last Sunday.
- ☐ 8 She did not come to the party.
- ☐ 9 What did you make?
- ☐ — I made a chair.
- ☐ 10 I am writing a letter now.

I amは、I'mでも可。

= Is your mother fond of cats?でも可。
catsは、a catでも可。

did notは、didn'tでも可。

a chairは、chairsでも可。

I amは、I'mでも可。

- ☐11 She was watching TV then.
☐12 What are you doing now?
 — I am reading a book.
☐13 Be quiet in the library.
☐14 Don't open the window.
☐15 Let's speak in English.
- ☐16 Work hard, and your dream will come true.
☐17 Start at once, or you will be late.
☐18 I am going to buy a new car.
☐19 He will be busy tomorrow.
☐20 Will you help me?

thenは、at that timeでも可。

I amは、I'mでも可。

Beは、Keepでも可。

You must be quiet in the library.でも可。

Shall we speak in English?でも可。

How about speaking in English?でも可。

inを使わずに、speak Englishとすると、「英語が分かる」「英語を話す(能力がある)」という意味になるので、この場合は不適切。speak は、talkでも可。

If you work hard, your dream will come true.でも可。

If you don't start at once, you will be late.でも可。Start at once は、Leave soonでも可。

am going toは、willでも可。

I amは、I'mでも可。

I willは、I'llでも可。

He willは、He'llでも可。

Will youは、Can you / Would you / Couldyouでも可。

Please help me. / Help me,

チェックテスト3

- ☐21 Shall I open the window?
☐22 Shall we play tennis this afternoon?
☐23 He is able to speak English.
☐24 May I use this pen?
☐25 Would you tell me the way to the station?
☐26 I would like to be a soccer player.
☐27 Must I wash the car?
☐ — Yes, you must. / No, you don't have to.
☐28 You must not speak Japanese.
☐29 She has to help her mother.
☐30 We should help each other.
☐31 The earth is our home.
☐32 Would you like a glass of juice?
☐33 Please give me a piece of paper.
 = Give me a piece of paper, please.
☐34 We have a lot of snow in January.
☐35 This is my bag, and that is yours.

- ☐36 I do not like this one. Show me another.
☐37 I want to drink something cold.
☐38 There is a little water in the glass.
☐39 I usually go to school by bus.
☐40 She plays tennis well.
☐ = She is a good tennis player.

チェックテスト4

- ☐21 Shall I open the window?

☐22 Shall we play tennis this afternoon?

☐23 He is able to speak English.
☐24 May I use this pen?
☐25 Would you tell me the way to the station?

☐26 I would like to be a soccer player.

☐27 Must I wash the car?
☐ — Yes, you must.
 / No, you don't have to.

☐28 You must not speak Japanese.

☐29 She has to help her mother.
☐30 We should help each other.
☐31 The earth is our home.

please.でも可。

Do you want me to open the window?でも可。

Let's play tennis this afternoon.でも可。

How about playing tennis this afternoon?でも可。

is able toは, canでも可。

May I は, Can I でも可。

Would youは, Could you / Can you / Will youでも可。

the way to the stationは, how to get to the stationでも可。how I can get to the stationでも可。

I wouldは, I'dでも可。

I want to be a soccer player.でも可。

No, you must not.では, 「いいえ, 洗ってはいけません。」の意味になるので, 不適切。

don'tは, do notでも可。

Do I have to wash the car?

—Yes, you do.

—No, you don't (have to).でも可。[→27]

do notは, mayでも可。don't have toは不可。

must not は mustn't でも可。「～しないことをしなければならない」という意味なので, 「～してはいけない」と訳す。だから, 「～しなくてもよい, する必要がない」という意味の don't have to とは, 意味が異なるので注意。

Don't speak Japanese.でも可。

has toは, mustでも可。

The earth は, The Earth でも可。

- ☐32 Would you like a glass of juice?
☐33 Please give me a piece of paper.
 = Give me a piece of paper, please.

☐34 We have a lot of snow in January.

☐35 This is my bag, and that is yours.
☐36 I do not like this one. Show me another.
☐37 I want to drink something cold.

☐38 There is a little water in the glass.

☐39 I usually go to school by bus.
☐40 She plays tennis well.
☐ = She is a good tennis player.

チェックテスト5

- ☐41 I will not go to the party, either.
☐42 I am as tall as Ken.
☐43 I am not as tall as Tom.
☐44 This pencil is three times as long as that pencil.
☐45 Ken is the tallest in his family.
☐46 I like summer best of all the seasons.
☐47 Osaka is one of the biggest cities in Japan.
☐48 This book is more interesting than that book.
☐49 This is the most beautiful lake in Japan.
☐50 Which is colder, January or March?
☐ — January is.
☐51 Who is older, Ken or Koji?
☐ — Ken is.
☐52 She looks happy.
☐53 Please tell me the way to the station.
☐54 We call the dog Pochi.
☐55 The news made me sad.
☐56 The car is used by Ken.
☐57 Is this song loved by many people?
☐ — Yes, it is. / No, it is not.

Would you likeは、Will you have / How about
でも可。 Will you give a piece of paper?でも
可。

Will youは、Can you / Could you / Would
youでも可。

a lot ofは、muchでも可。manyは不可。

It snows much in January.でも可。

yoursは、your bagでも可。

do notは、don'tでも可。

want toは、would like toでも可。

I want something cold to drink.でもほとんど
同じ意味。

The glass has a little water.でも可。

a littleは、a few では不可。

I usually take a bus to school.でも可。

January or Marchは、March or
Januaryでも可。

Ken or Kojiは、Koji or Kenでも可。

- ☐58 This book was written by Jane.
☐59 I was surprised at the news.
☐60 I have lived in Japan for three years.

チェックテスト6

- ☐41 I will not go to the party, either.
☐42 I am as tall as Ken.
☐43 I am not as tall as Tom.

☐44 This pencil is three times as long as that pencil.
☐45 Ken is the tallest in his family.
☐46 I like summer (the) best of all the seasons.
☐47 Osaka is one of the biggest cities in Japan.

☐48 This book is more interesting than that book.
☐49 This is the most beautiful lake in Japan.
☐50 Which is colder, January or March?
☐ — January is.
☐51 Who is older, Ken or Koji?
☐ — Ken is.
☐52 She looks happy.
☐53 Please tell me the way to the station.

☐54 We call the dog Pochi.
☐55 The news made me sad.

☐56 The car is used by Ken.
☐57 Is this song loved by many people?
☐ — Yes, it is. / No, it is not.

will notは, won'tでも可。

I amは, I'mでも可。

I am shorter than Tom.でも可。

I amは, I'mでも可。

pencilは, oneでも可。

tallestは, 形容詞なので, theなしは不可。

身長を言う場合, highestは不可。

この場合, bestは副詞なので, theは付けても付けなくても良い。

biggestは, 形容詞なので, theなしは不可。

形容詞と副詞の区別は, つけにくいので,

最上級には, [the most ~ / the ~est]

と, 常にtheを付けるようにしよう。

bookは, one でも可。

January or Marchは, March or

Januaryでも可。

Ken or Kojiは, Koji or Kenでも可。

the way to the stationは, how to get to the stationでも可。how I can get to the stationでも可。

Will you tell me the way to the station?でも可。Will you は, Can you / Could you / Would youでも可。

The dog is called Pochi.でも可。

I was sad to hear the news.でも可。was , feltでも可。

Ken uses the car.でも可。

is notは, isn'tでも可。

Do many people like this song?

- ☐58 This book was written by Jane.
- ☐59 I was surprised at the news.
- ☐60 I have lived in Japan for three years.

チェックテスト7

- ☐61 She has been sick since last week.
- ☐62 Have you used the bike for two years?
- ☐ — Yes, I have. / No, I have not.
- ☐63 How long have you stayed here?
- ☐64 The train has already started.
- ☐65 I have just finished breakfast.
- ☐66 Have you cleaned the room yet?
- ☐67 I have not had lunch yet.
- ☐68 I have visited London many times.
- ☐69 Have you ever visited America?
- ☐70 She has never read the book.
- ☐71 He has been to Kyoto before.
- ☐72 I am happy to see you.
- ☐73 I want something to drink.
- ☐74 I do not know how to play the guitar.
- ☐75 He told me what to do.
- ☐76 It is important for us to study English.
- ☐77 He asked me to open the window.
- ☐78 Our teacher told us to read the book.
- ☐79 She is too busy to watch TV.
- ☐80 He was kind enough to help me.

チェックテスト8

- ☐61 She has been sick since last week.
- ☐62 Have you used the bike for two years?
- ☐ — Yes, I have. / No, I have not.
- ☐63 How long have you stayed here?
- ☐64 The train has already started.

— Yes, they do. / No, they do not.でも可。

Jane wrote this book.でも可。

The news surprised me.でも可。

The news made me surprised.でも可。

I moved to Japan three years ago.でも可。

She became sick last week, and she is still sick.でも可。

bikeは, bicycle でも可。

have notは, haven'tでも可。

stayedは, beenでも可。hereやthereは, 前置詞込みなので, in here / in there の用にしないで良い。

startedは, left でも可。

- ☐65 I have just finished (eating) breakfast.
☐66 Have you cleaned the room yet?
☐67 I have not had lunch yet.
☐68 I have visited London many times.
☐69 Have you ever visited America?
☐70 She has never read the book.
☐71 He has been to Kyoto before.
☐72 I am happy to see you.
☐73 I want something to drink.
☐74 I do not know how to play the guitar.
☐75 He told me what to do.
☐76 It is important for us to study English.
☐77 He asked me to open the window.

☐78 Our teacher told us to read the book.

☐79 She is too busy to watch TV.

☐80 He was kind enough to help me.

チェックテスト9

- ☐81 She likes listening to music.
☐82 It stopped raining.
☐83 Helping each other is important.
☐84 Her hobby is collecting dolls.
☐85 She is good at playing the piano.
☐86 Look at that sleeping dog.
☐87 The girl playing the piano is Aki.
☐88 Look at the broken glass.
☐89 She has a bag made in France.
☐90 I have an aunt who lives in Okinawa.
☐91 The book which is on the desk is mine.
☐92 This is the book which he wrote.

have notは、haven'tでも可。hadは、eatenでも可。

been toは、visitedでも可。

happyは、gladでも可。seeは、meetでも可。

wantは、would likeでも可。

I can not play the guitar.でも可。

what to doは、what I should doでも可。

Studying English is important for us.でも可。

Studying English は、To study Englishでも可。

He said to me, "Will you open the window?"でも可。Will you は、Can you / Could you / Would youでも可。

Our teacher said to us, "Read the book."でも可。

も可。can notは、can't / cannot でも可。

She can not watch TV because she is very busy.でも可。

She is very busy so she can not watch TV.でも可。

He was very kind, and he helped me.でも可。

- ☐93 Kyoto is the city that I want to visit.
☐94 I know a boy whose father is an artist.
☐95 The girl is Kumi, isn't she?
☐96 Ken likes tennis doesn't he?
☐97 I don't know who he is.
☐98 Do you know what she likes?
☐99 Please tell me when she will come.

- ☐100 I want to know who made this box.

チェックテスト10

- ☐81 She likes listening to music.
☐82 It stopped raining.
☐83 Helping each other is important.

☐84 Her hobby is collecting dolls.
☐85 She is good at playing the piano.

☐86 Look at that sleeping dog.

☐87 The girl playing the piano is Aki.

☐88 Look at the broken glass.

☐89 She has a bag made in France.

☐90 I have an aunt who lives in Okinawa.
☐91 The book which is on the desk in mine.

☐92 This is the book (which) he wrote.

Tell me when she will come, please.でも可。

内容を表す名詞節の中なのでwillを使う。

Please tell me when she comes. とすると
「彼女が来たら、私に教えてください。」の意味になる。

listeningは, to listenでも可。

rainingは, to rain不可。

Helping は, To helpでも可。

It is important to help each other.でも可。

collectingは, to collectでも可。

She plays the piano very well.でも可。

She is a good pianist.でも可。

Look at that dog which is sleeping.でも可。

whichは, thatでも可。

The girl who is playing the piano is Aki.でも可。
whoは, thatでも可。

Look at the glass which is broken.でも可。

whichは, thatでも可。

She has a bag which was made in France.

でも可。whichは, thatでも可。

I have an aunt living in Okinawa.でも可。

The book on the desk is mine.でも可。

The book which are on the desk are mine.でも可。

The books on the desk are mine.でも可。

This is the book which was written by him でも可。whichは, that でも可。

This is the book written by him.でも可。

He wrote this book.でも可。

He is the author of this book.でも可。

- ☐93 Kyoto is the city (that) I want to visit.
☐94 I know a boy whose father is an artist.
☐95 The girl is Kumi, isn't she ?
☐96 Ken likes tennis doesn't he?
☐97 I don't know who he is.
☐98 Do you know what she likes?
☐99 Please tell me when she will come.

- ☐100 I want to know who made this box.

チェックテスト11

- ☐101 I know that Ken likes dogs.
☐102 Do you think it will rain tomorrow?
☐103 I am glad that you like it.
☐104 When I came home, Ken was watching TV.
☐105 I will help you if you are busy.
☐106 Though she is poor, she is happy.
☐107 She was so busy that she could not go shopping.
☐108 As soon as he got home, he began to watch TV.
☐109 What are you going to do during the summer vacation?
☐110 Be careful when you walk across the street.
☐111 Thank you for inviting me to the party.

チェックテスト12

- ☐101 I know (that) Ken likes dogs.
☐102 Do you think (that) it will rain tomorrow?
☐103 I am glad (that) you like it.
☐104 When I came home, Ken was watching TV.
☐105 I will help you if you are busy.

This book was written by him.でも可。

theは、aでも可。

Tell me when she will come, please. でも可。

Will you tell me when she will come?でも可。

Will youは、Can you /Could you / Would youでも可。

want toは、would like toでも可。

Ken was watching TV when I came home.でも可。cameは、gotでも可。

If you are busy, I will help you.でも可。

She is happy, though she is poor.でも可。

He began to watch TV, as soon as he got home.でも可。

it will は、it'llでも可。

I amは、I'mでも可。

Ken was watching TV when I came home.でも可。

If you are busy, I will help you.でも可。

I will は、I'llでも可。

- 106 Though she is poor, she is happy.
- 107 She was so busy that she could not go shopping.
- 108 As soon as he got home, he began to watch TV.
- 109 What are you going to do during the summer vacation?
- 110 Be careful when you walk across the street.
- 111 Thank you for inviting me to the party.

She is happy though she is poor.でも可。
She is poor but she is happy.でも可。
She was too busy to go shopping.でも可。
She could not go shopping because she was very busy.でも可。She was very busy, so she could not go shopping.でも可。
could notは, couldn'tでも可。gotは, reached / arrivedでも可。
beganは, startedでも可。He began to watch TV as soon as he got home.でも可。
What will you do during the summer vacation?でも可。
You must be careful when you walk across the street.でも可。